

June 1971

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**THESAURUS Used in the Program in Urban and Regional Planning
University of Iowa**

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Gerald Charpar, Graduate Student

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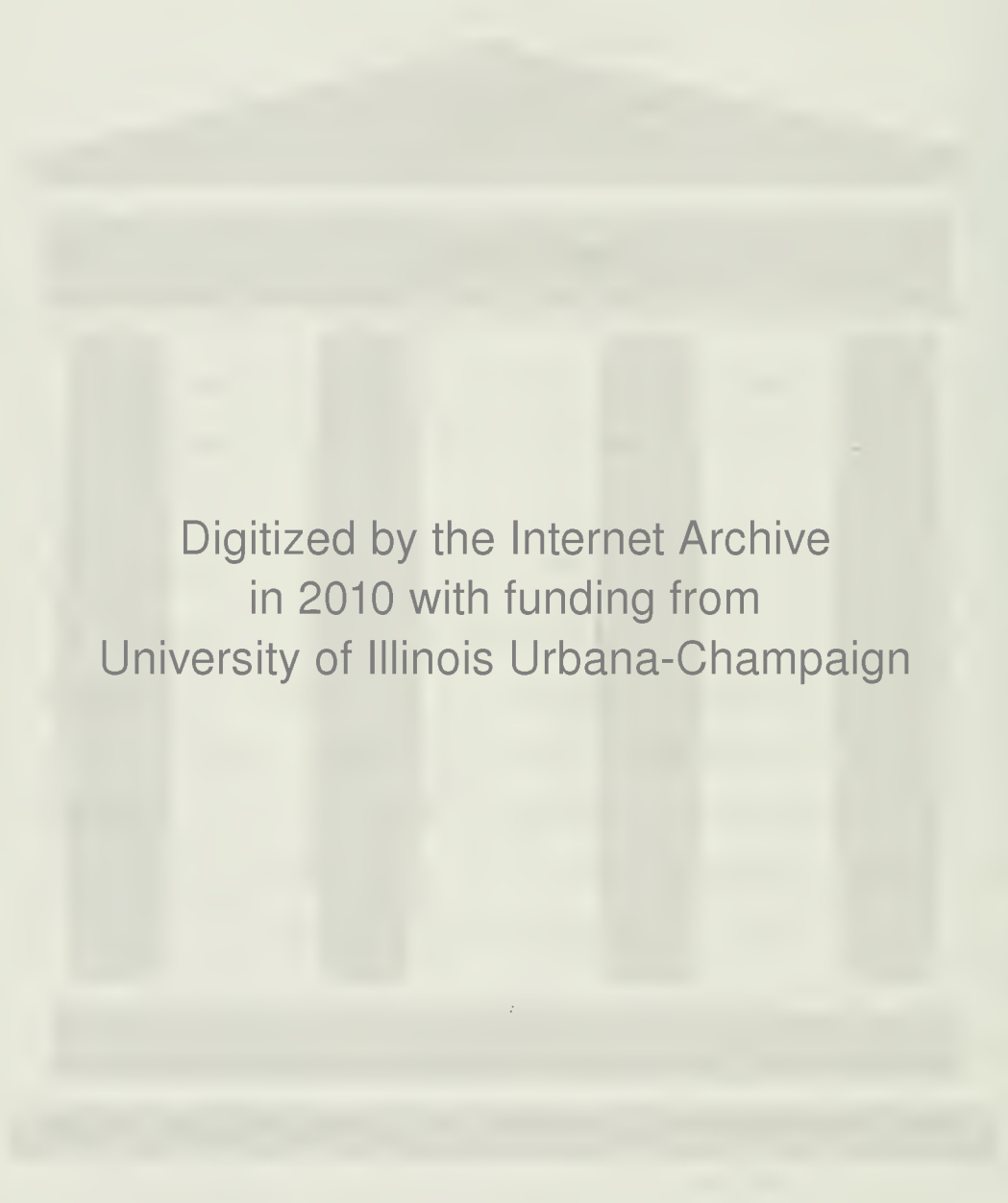
THESAURUS used in the
PROGRAM IN URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA

developed by
Roger Boldt
Resources Manager
and
Gerald Charipar
Graduate Student

INTRODUCTION

A group of graduate students, with the advice of the faculty, has been working on the creation of a new thesaurus in urban and regional planning since July 1969. After more than a year of experimentation it is ready for broader exposure.

It may seem questionable to have produced a new thesaurus at all when so many subject heading lists already exist. It was our original intention to utilize either the URBANDOC Thesaurus or John Rickert's Urban Thesaurus when designing a retrieval system for our graduate program. And in fact, the existence of these two lists in particular was one of the rationalizations used for justifying the acquisition of specific information and storage equipment. But on closer examination we began to realize that no amount of modification short of complete restructuring would make either of them suitable to our needs. After an extended period in which both lists were used to index "representative" documents, it became clear that neither were appropriate to the informational needs of the Program nor to the kind of retrieval system we intended to install. Specifically, there were too many terms for the intended size of our document collection and too many terms which seemed either ambivalent or synonymous with other terms.



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<http://www.archive.org/details/thesaurususedinp195bold>

For our purposes we felt that the setting, the context in which these thesauri operated was too broad. We felt that much better controls would be had with a smaller vocabulary and one that was confined to a single disciplinary "point of view". Containing a vocabulary in such a highly eclectic subject area as Urban and Regional Planning is difficult but legitimate limits can be imposed.

Valid limits can be produced by (1) building a hierarchial super-structure within which to develop the body of the vocabulary. Each term represents a component of the hierarchial system from the broadest to the narrowest category. The final form of the vocabulary need not be hierarchial but as a method it helps clearly establish the relationships within the word system. Another way of establishing limits is by (2) evaluating every possible term from the "point of view" of the discipline. Each term is scrutinized for its relevance to the discipline's "climate of opinion". From what discipline does a particular term emerge? Does its definition vary with the discipline within which it is used? Is there a disciplinary equivalent for a given term? Is it essential for identifying phenomenon pertinent to the discipline? In this way the vocabulary expands outward toward other disciplines and helps establish the "uniqueness" of the word system. The resulting thesaurus is both the definition of an intellectual universe and a detailed elaboration of a "point of view".

Language is so impressive in the social sciences generally and almost pathologically ambivalent for much of the description of urban phenomena, that even professionals within a reasonably narrow field cannot always agree on comparable definitions. As disciplines become more narrow their language becomes more laden with "assumed meanings". Misunderstanding is rampant in interdisciplinary "dialogues". In terms of building a thesaurus, these problems cannot be solved by simply expanding a vocabulary to incorporate

everyone's terms. A vocabulary that expands to include every "relevant" subject term becomes progressively more impossible to handle both for indexing and retrieval. A highly detailed multi-disciplinary vocabulary would require such elaborate definitions to account for "assumed meanings" that it would be unwieldy and cumbersome. It could not be used without constant reference to its definitions.

A narrow subject vocabulary can be built on the assumptions of the discipline. It can be as limiting and as expansive as is necessary for use within the discipline. Only the most abstract and value-laden terms need scope notes to indicate their range of meaning. Most allowable terms will have their scope indicated simply by their crossreferences.

As already indicated, the Program's thesaurus was developed in both a hierarchial and a linear way. In the first instance a few broad categories were established and analyzed in descending hierarchial order. Simultaneously and independently, a simple cumulative word list was compiled without reference to any particular structure. Ten subject heading lists, including URBANDOC Thesaurus and Urban Thesaurus, were used in compiling these two lists.

The final cumulative listing was then fit into the hierarchial structure, with all extraneous and synonyous terms eliminated. These discarded terms were the primary source for the "see" references of the final vocabulary. The combined list was alphabetized without regard for hierarchial relationships and subjected to a variety of indexing situations. The major modification to come out of this preliminary indexing was the formation of "form divisions". It was decided that there was a category of terms which could not be used independently of the other terms used to describe a document. This category was identified as "form divisions" because it described a form of material and/or acted to modify subject terms.

It was useful further to identify these terms to prevent false drops in the information search. For this purpose they are scope-noted in the body of the thesaurus as follows: "as a form division this term is allowable only if it is applicable to all or most of the other subject descriptors chosen.

The last two components of our working thesaurus are not reproduced in this publication in order to save space and because they are least useful to another library situation. Both the geographical and the time descriptors of our thesaurus were developed entirely from the preliminary indexing, i.e. they emerged out of real documents and were not created theoretically. A similar method would be advisable for any other library.

The current size of the thesaurus including geographical and time descriptors is about 500 terms. This number is expected to grow slowly and be based on two interrelated developments. Vocabulary changes will reflect both usage and document acquisition. The use of new terms and the growing obsolescence of old ones must be felt in the vocabulary. Simultaneously, the increase of documents in one subject area will force expansion and refinement just as the decline of new documentation will demand the broadening and consolidation of another subject area.

The only new category of material that will require unusual expansion of the thesaurus is a slide collection. Work is underway now to termatrex a slide collection in such a way that it will be possible to retrieve both descriptive and visual materials on the same subject at the same time.

A thesaurus must be a dynamic vehicle for the location of information. It must change as rapidly or as slowly as a discipline changes and at the same time be a stable criterion for the inclusion of information in a collection. A "relevant" document that cannot be properly indexed with an existing vocabulary presents an indexer with a decision - should the vocabulary be expanded to facilitate inclusion, should the document be

partially and inadequately indexed using the existing terms, or should the document be discarded. The decision must always be made within the context of the intellectual limits placed on the collection. The reasons for expansion must always be more substantial than the value of a couple of documents.

The Program's thesaurus was designed specifically for Termatrix information storage and retrieval equipment, but it was designed to be used in combination with a traditional general vertical file. Planning materials seem to divide best into two basic organizational categories in response to two different kinds of informational questions. The primary element of the first kind of question is geographical location, seconded by a standardized form of information usually consisting of a comprehensive plan as a component there of, e.g. "Do you have a comprehensive plan for Dayton, Ohio?" "Is there a transportation study for Davenport, Iowa?" The location of such information is best facilitated not by an elaborate retrieval system but by arranging the material in a vertical file cabinet by geographical area and simple subject: e.g. IOWA, DAVENPORT. TRANSPORTATION.

The criteria for entering a document into Termatrix is more complex. Even a comprehensive plan can qualify for inclusion if it is either unusual in format or of exceptional methodological interest. Six questions have been suggested for indexers to apply when considering a document for inclusion into the Termatrix collection: 1. Is it of sufficiently high quality - is it a valuable piece of original research? 2. Is its approach primarily subject rather than singularly geographic? 3. Will its indexing produce more than two subject headings? 4. Is it long enough to cover the material included in a substantial way? 5. Will it have future usefulness? 6. Is it of historic or retrospective significance?

We have produced a new thesaurus very specifically designed to meet the research needs of our Program. It was designed to accommodate a relatively small collection (we have about 2000 documents in our collection currently and expect it to grow to 10,000 within 2 years) of non-hard cover, research oriented materials. Further, it was designed to be used only within the Program by graduate students and faculty, people whom it is assumed have a basic familiarity with planning terminology.

In this sense it was narrowly conceived, but in its final form it should be appropriate to any small Planning organization with limited but sophisticated research needs. We hope that this thesaurus can serve as a core vocabulary for the information storage and retrieval of an analogous planning collection.

INDEXING PROCEDURES FOR TERMATREX DOCUMENTS

Since it is always possible to drop documents from the collection, your first consideration should be whether or not the document in hand is fully appropriate for Termatrex. The following criteria should be applied for document evaluations. These criteria should be used in varying combinations:

- 1.) Is it of sufficiently high quality - is it a valuable piece of original research?
- 2.) Is its approach primarily subject rather than singularly geographic?
- 3.) Will its indexing produce more than two subject headings?
- 4.) Is it long enough to cover the material included in a substantial way?
- 5.) Will it have future usefulness?
- 6.) Is it of historic or retrospective significance?

Author information and general bibliographic data for the accession sheets should be transcribed from the title page and can be verified with the card catalog. (The main author card in the card catalog will include all the information necessary to filling out accession sheets.)

Descriptors should be listed in the following way:

- 1.) TIME: Indicate as specifically as possible the time factor of the document, i.e., the period of time with which the document is concerned. In most documents the time descriptor will be synonymous with the copyright date on the document. In retrospective or projective studies the time descriptor may be a period of time, e.g., 1900-1945, 2000-2050, etc.
- 2.) GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION: Use the geographical descriptor list for your choice where possible. If new descriptors are needed, cite them in parentheses in complete form at the end.
- 3.) FORM DIVISIONS: These descriptors must apply to the entire subject content of the document, since form divisions act as modifiers for the subject descriptors. They must apply to all or most of the subject descriptors used, e.g. if the form division "Bibliography" is used, this term must be applicable to all the subject descriptors chosen.
- 4.) SUBJECT: Use the subject descriptor list where possible. If new descriptors are

needed, cite them in parentheses in complete form at the end. Recommend their inclusion in the thesaurus if they appear to be necessary. One of the advantages of Termatrix is the ease with which new terms can be added. As the language in planning changes, the thesaurus can be constantly updated and modified. As an indexer, it will be your job to watch for new terms as they enter the discipline and to make the appropriate changes in the thesaurus.

The abstract should be cited in the following way. If there is an authentic abstract, cite the page on which it appears. e.g. indicate "p. 3." If there is no abstract in the document but a good summary, indicate "summary p. iii" or simply "p. 4, par. 2." You might also indicate in this space any special qualities or features of the document.

In indexing you can rely reasonably on the author's abstract for subject descriptors but never rely solely on the "Table of Contents." Some documents are insufficiently outlined and some are over-outlined. Always test the "Table of Contents" against the body of the document.

Good indexing should represent a kind of delicate balance. Make sure there is enough material on a particular subject and that that material can be isolated for use without great difficulty. Over-indexing is usually more harmful than under-indexing since it tends to produce false drops. However, both broad and narrow descriptors can be applied to the same section of a document if fully appropriate. Always index from the point of view of retrieval. Is the information worth retrieving for serious research? If you are looking for information on a particular subject, how could it be indicated for maximum usefulness?

Abatement

SEE
 NUISANCE INDUSTRIES
 REAL PROPERTY LAW

Absentee Land Lord

SEE
 RENTAL HOUSING
 SLUMS

ACCESSIBILITY

SEE ALSO
 URBAN FORM
 CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
 HIGHWAYS
 URBAN DESIGN
 TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
 TRANSPORTATION MODELS

Accounts

SEE
 REGIONAL ACCOUNTS

Acquisition

SEE
 OPEN SPACE
 LAND ACQUISITION
 EMINENT DOMAIN

Acquisition Appraisals

SEE
 APPRAISALS
 LAND ACQUISITION

Acquisition of Land

SEE
 LAND ACQUISITION

Action Program

SEE
 PROTEST ACTION

Activity Systems

SEE
 INTENSITY PATTERNS

Ad Hoc Associations

SEE
 CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS
 CITIZEN PARTICIPATION
 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

ADMINISTRATION (in contrast to **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**. principles and practices employed in achieving the aims of the organization.)

SEE ALSO
 PLANNING ADMINISTRATION
 DECISION MAKING
 GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION
 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Administrative Orders

SEE
 ADMINISTRATION

Administrative Organization

SEE
 PLANNING ADMINISTRATION
 ADMINISTRATION
 GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

Administrative Reorganization

SEE
 GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

Advisory Opinions

SEE
 PLANNING LEGISLATION

ADVOCACY PLANNING

SEE ALSO
 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
 MINORITY GROUPS
 URBAN RENEWAL
 CODE ENFORCEMENT
 CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

AESTHETICS

SEE ALSO
 URBAN DESIGN
 ARCHITECTURE
 BEAUTIFICATION
 HISTORIC PRESERVATION
 DESIGN
 COVENANTS
 VISUAL RESOURCES

Affluence

SEE
 MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Afro-Americans

SEE
 NEGROES
 BLACK POWER

After-School
SEE
COMPENSATORY EDUCATION

Aged
SEE
ELDERLY

Agencies
SEE
ADMINISTRATION
PLANNING ADMINISTRATION

Aggregate Demand
SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Aggregate Supply
SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Agricultural Areas
SEE
AGRICULTURE
RURAL PLANNING

AGRICULTURE
SEE ALSO
LAND USE
ZONING
DEVELOPMENT PLANNING
RURAL PLANNING
MIGRANT WORKERS

Aid to Dependent Children
SEE
WELFARE
CHILD CARE

Aircraft
SEE
AIR TRANSPORTATION

Air-Cushioned Vehicles
SEE
RAPID TRANSIT
TRANSPORTATION

Airplanes
SEE
AIR TRANSPORTATION

AIR POLLUTION (includes noise
pollution)

SEE ALSO
NUISANCE INDUSTRIES
WASTE TREATMENT
WATER POLLUTION

Air Resources
SEE
NATURAL RESOURCES

AIR RIGHTS (as an aspect of LAND
ECONOMICS rather than TRANSPORTATION)

SEE ALSO
LAND ECONOMICS
LAND USE CONTROLS

Air Terminals
SEE
AIR TRANSPORTATION

AIR TRANSPORTATION (includes airport
zoning problems.)

SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
TERMINAL FACILITIES
AIR RIGHTS

Alleys
SEE
STREETS

Alternatives
SEE
PLANNING PROCESS

AMENITIES (qualitative considerations
for an urban or rural environment.)

SEE ALSO
AESTHETICS
BEAUTIFICATION
SOCIAL WELFARE
STREET FURNITURE
URBAN DESIGN
VISUAL RESOURCES

Amortization
SEE
MORTGAGE

Analysis
SEE
PLANNING PROCESS
PLANNING ANALYSIS

ANNEXATION

SEE ALSO

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT
METROPOLITAN AREAS
LAND USE CONTROLS

Anti-Poverty Programs

SEE

POVERTY PROGRAMS

APARTMENTS (in contrast to
RENTAL HOUSING. multi-family
dwellings, non-owner occupied)

SEE ALSO

CONDOMINIUMS
COOPERATIVE HOUSING
TENEMENTS

APPALACHIA

SEE ALSO

DEPRESSED AREAS
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
MINING
POVERTY PROGRAMS
REGIONAL PLANNING

Appalachian Regional Commission

SEE

APPALACHIA

Apportionment

SEE

REAPPORTIONMENT

APPRAISALS (evaluation of real
property)

SEE ALSO

LAND ACQUISITION
DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS
REAL ESTATE BUSINESS

Arcades

SEE

STREETS

Architects

SEE

ARCHITECTURE

Architectural Controls

SEE

COVENANTS
REAL PROPERTY LAW

Architectural Design

SEE

ARCHITECTURE

Architectural Features

SEE

SITE PLANNING

ARCHITECTURE

ARCHITECTURE

SEE ALSO

AESTHETICS
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE
URBAN DESIGN
URBAN PLANNING

Area Development

SEE

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Area Redevelopment

SEE

URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

Art

SEE

AESTHETICS

Arterial

SEE

STREETS

Assessment

SEE

TAX BASE

Associations

SEE

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS

Attached Houses

SEE

HOUSING TYPES

Authorities

SEE

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

AUTOMATION

SEE ALSO

EKISTICS
CYBERNETICS
EMPLOYMENT
LEISURE
WORKING CLASS

AUTOMOBILES

SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
SURFACE TRANSIT

Banks

SEE
FINANCING

Base Maps

SEE
MAPS
PLANNING ANALYSIS
SPATIAL ANALYSIS

Basic Industries

SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

BEAUTIFICATION

SEE ALSO
AESTHETICS
URBAN DESIGN
HISTORIC PRESERVATION
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

(BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE)

SEE ALSO
EKISTICS
SOCIAL PLANNING

BIBLIOGRAPHY (as a Form Division
this term is allowable only if it
is applicable to all or most of
the other subject descriptors
chosen.)

Bid Rent Curves

SEE
GEOGRAPHIC THEORY

Billboard

SEE
SIGNBOARDS

Birth Rate

SEE
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Black People

SEE
NEGROES

BLACK POWER

SEE ALSO
POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
RACE RELATIONS
NEGROES

BLIGHT

SEE ALSO
DEPRESSED AREAS
SLUMS
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT
URBAN RENEWAL
CLEARANCE

Blockbusting

SEE
OPEN OCCUPANCY
RACE RELATIONS

Blocks

SEE
URBAN DESIGN

Blue Collar Workers

SEE
WORKING CLASS

Board of Adjustment

SEE
ZONING

Bond Issues

SEE
PUBLIC FINANCE

Boulevards

SEE
STREETS

Brownstone

SEE
HOUSING TYPES

Budget Forecasting

SEE
CAPITAL BUDGETING

BUDGETING (estimates of planning
expenditures for a given time
period.)

SEE ALSO
CAPITAL BUDGETING
PROGRAM BUDGETING

Building Components

SEE
 PREFABRICATION
 BUILDING INDUSTRY

BUILDING INDUSTRY

SEE ALSO
 INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING
 TRADE UNIONS
 DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS
 DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

Building Permits

SEE
 CODE ENFORCEMENT

Building Technology

SEE
 REHABILITATION
 BUILDING INDUSTRY
 PREFABRICATION

Bulk

SEE
 SCALE

Buses

SEE
 SURFACE TRANSIT

Business

SEE
 RETAIL TRADE
 CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
 SHOPPING CENTERS
 SMALL BUSINESSES

Business Areas

SEE
 COMMERCIAL AREA
 CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

Business Cycles

SEE
 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

CAMPUS PLANNING (colleges or
 universities, not secondary or
 primary schools.)

SEE ALSO
 EDUCATION
 EDUCATIONAL PARKS
 DESIGN
 SITE PLANNING

CAPITAL BUDGETING

SEE ALSO
 CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS
 FISCAL PLANNING
 INFRASTRUCTURE

Capital Goods

SEE
 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

SEE ALSO
 CAPITAL BUDGETING
 FISCAL PLANNING
 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
 INFRASTRUCTURE
 COMMUNITY FACILITIES

Capital Investment Expenditures

SEE
 MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
 LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Career Development

SEE
 EMPLOYMENT
 JOB TRAINING
 HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Cars

SEE
 AUTOMOBILES

CASE STUDIES (any empirical or
 descriptive study that is limited
 to a geographic area)

CENSUS

SEE ALSO
 POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
 STATISTICS
 POPULATION PROJECTION
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
 AREA
 DATA COLLECTION

Census Areas

SEE
 STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
 AREA

Census of Manufacturers

SEE
 CENSUS

Census Tracts
SEE
CENSUS

CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
SEE ALSO
ACCESSIBILITY
COMMERCIAL AREAS
SPATIAL ANALYSIS
URBAN FORM

Central Cities
SEE
CENTRAL PLACE THEORY

Centrality
SEE
CENTRAL PLACE THEORY

Centralization
SEE
DECENTRALIZATION

Central Places
SEE
CENTRAL PLACE THEORY
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

CENTRAL PLACE THEORY
SEE ALSO
GEOGRAPHIC THEORY

Certification
SEE
WORKABLE PROGRAMS

Chamber of Commerce
SEE
CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS

Channelization
SEE
TRAFFIC CONTROL

CHILD CARE
SEE ALSO
POVERTY PROGRAMS
WELFARE
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
COMPENSATORY EDUCATION

Christaller Theory
SEE
CENTRAL PLACE THEORY

Circulation
SEE
CIRCULATION SYSTEM

Circulation Plan
SEE
CIRCULATION SYSTEM

CIRCULATION SYSTEM (distinguish from
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING. limited
scale, e.g. CBD project scale.)
SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
ACCESSIBILITY
NEIGHBORHOOD
PEDESTRIAN
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
INTENSITY PATTERNS
STREETS

Cities
SEE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT
URBANIZATION

CITIZEN PARTICIPATION
SEE ALSO
ADVOCACY PLANNING
BLACK POWER
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
DECISION MAKING
PLANNING PROCESS
OMBUDSMAN

City Councils
SEE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

City Development
SEE
URBAN GROWTH

City Expansion
SEE
URBAN GROWTH

City Growth Pattern
SEE
URBANIZATION
URBAN FORM
URBAN GROWTH

City Manager
SEE
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

City Planning
SEE
URBAN PLANNING

City Planning Board
SEE
PLANNING COMMISSION

CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS (distinguish from
COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS, an
established institution concerned
with broad civic issues)
SEE ALSO
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

CIVIC CENTER
SEE ALSO
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
COMMUNITY FACILITIES

Civic Pride
SEE
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Civil Conflicts
SEE
CIVIL DISORDERS

CIVIL DISORDERS
SEE ALSO
PROTEST ACTION
BLACK POWER
GROUP BEHAVIOR

CIVIL RIGHTS
SEE ALSO
LEGISLATION
MINORITY GROUPS
POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
PROTEST ACTION

Class
SEE
MIDDLE CLASS
WORKING CLASS

CLEARANCE
SEE ALSO
URBAN RENEWAL
LAND DEVELOPMENT
BLIGHT
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

Clearing House
SEE
INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Climate
SEE
NATURAL RESOURCES

CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT
SEE ALSO
HOUSING
SUBDIVISIONS
URBAN FORM
PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

Clusters
SEE
SUBDIVISIONS
CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT

Code Areas
SEE
URBAN DEVELOPMENT

CODE ENFORCEMENT
SEE ALSO
TENEMENTS
WORKABLE PROGRAM
LAND USE CONTROLS

Codes
SEE
CODE ENFORCEMENT

College Housing
SEE
CAMPUS PLANNING

Colleges
SEE
CAMPUS PLANNING
EDUCATION

Colonial Cities
SEE
HISTORY

Color
SEE
AESTHETICS

Commercial
SEE
MARKET
DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS
RELOCATION

COMMERCIAL AREAS

SEE ALSO

CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
 COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT
 LAND USE
 LAND ECONOMICS
 RETAIL TRADE
 CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT

COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

SEE ALSO

COMMERCIAL AREAS
 SMALL BUSINESSES
 DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

Commercial Strip

SEE

COMMERCIAL AREAS

Commission Plan

SEE

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

Commune

SEE

HOUSING TYPES

COMMUNICATION

SEE ALSO

DECISION MAKING
 INFORMATION SYSTEMS
 COMMUNICATION THEORY

COMMUNICATION THEORY

SEE ALSO

INFORMATION SYSTEMS
 CYBERNETICS
 COMMUNICATION
 GROUP BEHAVIOR
 DECISION MAKING

COMMUNITY (people living in a
 particular place, linked by
 common interests)

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
 NEIGHBORHOOD
 GROUP BEHAVIOR
 EKISTICS

COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAM (a component
of O.E.O.)

SEE ALSO

OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY
 POVERTY PROGRAM
 NEIGHBORHOOD
 COMMUNITY FACILITIES
 COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM
 PROTEST ACTION

Community Centers

SEE

COMMUNITY FACILITIES

Community Control

SEE

CITIZEN PARTICIPATION
 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY
 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

COMMUNITY FACILITIES (facilities
 limited to a specific geographical
 area. May include components of a
 city-wide system.)

SEE ALSO

CIVIC CENTERS
 NEIGHBORHOOD
 RECREATIONAL AREAS
 UTILITIES
 CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

Community Improvement

SEE

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
 COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM
 REHABILITATION
 HISTORIC PRESERVATION
 URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS (distinguish
 from CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS, an
 organization founded on specific
 and immediate issues, often limited
 to a geographical area.)

SEE ALSO

TENANT ASSOCIATIONS
 CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS
 POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
 COMMUNITY
 CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

Community Organizers
SEE
COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

Community Planning
SEE
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Community Renewal
SEE
COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM

COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM (a
component of H.U.D.)
SEE ALSO
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT
URBAN RENEWAL
NEIGHBORHOOD
PLANNING PROCESS

Community Service Organizations
SEE
WELFARE

Commuting
SEE
MASS TRANSIT
TRANSPORTATION

Company Towns
SEE
PLANNED COMMUNITIES

Comparative Advantage
SEE
LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Comparative Studies
SEE
PLANNING ANALYSIS

Compatibility
SEE
LAND USE

COMPENSATORY EDUCATION
SEE ALSO
POVERTY PROGRAMS
OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY
EDUCATION
MINORITY GROUPS

Component Housing
SEE
INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING
PREFABRICATION

COMPREHENSIVE PLAN (refers to planning
documentation rather than process,
e.g. master plan)

COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING (refers to a
process or kind of planning.)
SEE ALSO
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
PLANNING PROCESS
LAND USE
URBAN PLANNING
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
DECISION MAKING
SCALE

COMPUTER GRAPHICS
SEE ALSO
PLANNING ANALYSIS
SPATIAL ANALYSIS
VISUAL AIDS

COMPUTERS (distinguish from DATA
PROCESSING, hardware.)
SEE ALSO
DATA PROCESSING
INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Concentration
SEE
URBANIZATION
DENSITY

CONDOMINIUMS (distinguish from
APARTMENTS and COOPERATIVE HOUSING.
Owner occupied units.)
SEE ALSO
COOPERATIVE HOUSING
APARTMENTS
HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

Conflict
SEE
GROUP BEHAVIOR
CIVIL DISORDERS

Congestion
SEE
CIRCULATION SYSTEM
ACCESSIBILITY
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING

CONSERVATION

SEE ALSO

AMENITIES
OPEN SPACE
NATURAL RESOURCES
URBAN RENEWAL
REHABILITATION
ECOTACTICS
ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING
ECOLOGY

Consolidation

SEE

COUNCILS OF GOVERNMENT
SPECIAL DISTRICTS

Construction

SEE

BUILDING INDUSTRY

Construction Costs

SEE

COST ANALYSIS
BUILDING INDUSTRY

CONSULTANT

SEE ALSO

PLANNING ANALYSIS
PLANNING PROCESS

Contiguous Urban Development

SEE

DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

Conurbation

SEE

MEGALOPOLIS

COOPERATIVE HOUSING (distinguish
from CONDOMINIUMS. housing
enterprise owned by and operated
for the benefit of those using
its resources.)

SEE ALSO

APARTMENTS
CONDOMINIUMS
HOUSING
HOUSING ECONOMICS

Corporate Structure

SEE

MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Corridors

SEE

FRINGE AREAS
URBAN DESIGN

COST ANALYSIS (broader than ECONOMIC
ANALYSIS. Includes social costs.)

SEE ALSO

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
PLANNING PROCESS

Cost Benefit Analysis

SEE

COST ANALYSIS

Cost Effective Analysis

SEE

COST ANALYSIS

Cost of Living Adjustment

SEE

INCOME

Council Manager Plan

SEE

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT
GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

COUNCILS OF GOVERNMENT

SEE ALSO

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT
METROPOLITAN PLANNING
COUNTY
INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS
PUBLIC FINANCE

COUNTY

SEE ALSO

STATE GOVERNMENT
COUNTY PLANNING
COUNCILS OF GOVERNMENT
ZONING
RURAL PLANNING

County Governments

SEE

COUNTY
INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

County-Municipal

SEE

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

COUNTY PLANNING

SEE ALSO
REGIONAL PLANNING
RURAL PLANNING
COUNTY

COVENANTS

SEE ALSO
AESTHETICS
LAND USE CONTROLS
BEAUTIFICATION
HISTORIC PRESERVATION
HOUSING TYPES

Cul de Sac

SEE
STREETS
SUBDIVISIONS

Curbs

SEE
STREETS

CYBERNETICS (linking automated systems with a control mechanism)

SEE ALSO
AUTOMATION
DATA PROCESSING
EKISTICS
COMPUTERS
INFORMATION SYSTEMS
COMMUNICATION

Dams

SEE
WATER RESOURCES
RIVER BASINS
FLOOD PLAINS

Data

SEE
CENSUS
DATA PROCESSING
DATA COLLECTION

Data Banks

SEE
DATA PROCESSING
INFORMATION SYSTEMS

DATA COLLECTION

SEE ALSO
DATA STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL
CENSUS
PLANNING PROCESS
GEO-CODING

Data Display

SEE
COMPUTER GRAPHICS
VISUAL AIDS

DATA MANAGEMENT

SEE ALSO
DATA STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL
DATA PROCESSING
COMPUTERS

DATA PROCESSING (distinguish from COMPUTERS, software.)

SEE ALSO
COMPUTERS
INFORMATION SYSTEMS
SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

Data Sets

SEE
DATA PROCESSING

DATA STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL

SEE ALSO
DATA PROCESSING
DATA MANAGEMENT
COMPUTERS

Day-Care

SEE
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
CHILD CARE

Day Care Programs

SEE
CHILD CARE

Death Rate

SEE
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Debt Limit

SEE
FINANCING

Debt Service

SEE
FINANCING

DECENTRALIZATION

SEE ALSO
URBAN GROWTH
SOCIAL WELFARE
POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
DECISION MAKING
EDUCATION
DISTRICT PLANNING

DECISION MAKING

SEE ALSO

GAME THEORY

PLANNING PROCESS

POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

Deficit Financing

SEE

CAPITAL BUDGETING

Demand

SEE

MARKET

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

DEMAND ACTIVATED TRANSIT

SEE ALSO

SURFACE TRANSIT

MASS TRANSIT

Demographic Factors

SEE

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Demographic Index

SEE

CENSUS

Demonstration Cities Act

SEE

MODEL CITIES PROGRAM

DEMONSTRATION PROJECT (government sponsored activity directed toward research and program refinement. As a Form Division this term is allowable only if it is applicable to all or most of the other subject descriptors chosen.)

Demonstrations

SEE

PROTEST ACTION

DENSITY (distinguish from INTENSITY PATTERNS. population concentrations)

SEE ALSO

ZONING

RESIDENTIAL AREAS

SITE PLANNING

SUBDIVISIONS

INTENSITY PATTERNS

SPATIAL ANALYSIS

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE (distinguishes material about the department rather than material authored by it.)

SEE ALSO

WELFARE

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

EDUCATION

HEALTH PLANNING

OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

POVERTY PROGRAMS

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN

DEVELOPMENT (distinguishes material about the department rather than material authored by it.)

SEE ALSO

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

FEDERAL AID TO CITIES

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

(distinguishes material about the department rather than material authored by it.)

SEE ALSO

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Department Stores

SEE

RETAIL TRADE

Depleted Areas

SEE

NATURAL RESOURCES

DEPRESSED AREAS

DEPRECIATION (refers to housing value)

SEE ALSO

FINANCING

URBAN RENEWAL

TAX BASE

DEPRESSED AREAS (economically depressed areas within a regional or rural context; non-urban areas.)

SEE ALSO

FRINGE AREAS

SLUMS

REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY

REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH

Desegregation

SEE

CIVIL RIGHTS

OPEN OCCUPANCY

EDUCATION

DESIGN

SEE ALSO

AESTHETICS

ARCHITECTURE

ACCESSIBILITY

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

URBAN DESIGN

SCALE

Desire Lines

SEE

TRAFFIC ASSIGNMENT

Detached Person

SEE

HOUSEHOLD

Developers

SEE

DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

SEE ALSO

HOUSING PROGRAMS

LAND DEVELOPMENT

DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

SEE ALSO

SITE PLANNING

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

LAND USE CONTROLS

SUBDIVISIONS

ZONING

Developments

SEE

PLANNED COMMUNITIES

SITE PLANNING

Diffusion

SEE

DECENTRALIZATION

Dilapidation

SEE

OBSOLESCENCE

BLIGHT

SLUMS

Dispersion

SEE

LOCATION

Displaced Persons

SEE

HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

Dissent

SEE

PROTEST ACTION

Distortion

SEE

COMMUNICATION THEORY

DISTRICT PLANNING

SEE ALSO

NEIGHBORHOOD

ADVOCACY PLANNING

METROPOLITAN PLANNING

SPECIAL DISTRICTS

URBAN PLANNING

DECENTRALIZATION

Dormitory Towns

SEE

SUBURBS

Downtown

SEE

CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

Downtown Redevelopment

SEE

URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

URBAN RENEWAL

Drainage

SEE

SITE PLANNING

INFRASTRUCTURE

UTILITIES

FLOOD PLAIN

Duplex

SEE

HOUSING TYPES

EASEMENTS

SEE ALSO

LAND USE CONTROLS

SITE PLANNING

REAL PROPERTY LAW

RAILROADS

COVENANTS

OPEN SPACE

ECOLOGY (distinguish from ECOTACTICS.)

The broad study of the interrelationships of organisms (man and animals) and their physical environment.)

SEE ALSO

NATURAL RESOURCES
CONSERVATION
ECOTACTICS
ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING

Econometric Models

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

SEE ALSO

COST ANALYSIS
INPUT-OUTPUT ANALYSIS

Economic Base Studies

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Economic Conditions

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (refers to this country, U.S.A.)

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS
STATE PLANNING
URBANIZATION
LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Economic Geography

SEE

SPATIAL ANALYSIS
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
LAND USE

Economic Growth

SEE

REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH

Economic Indicators

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Economic Interest Groups

SEE

SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

Economic Models

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
MODELS

Economic Planning

SEE

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC POLICY (National in scope, this term fits into the following heirarchical arrangement: LAND ECONOMICS, URBAN ECONOMICS, FISCAL PLANNING, and ECONOMIC POLICY.)

SEE ALSO

FISCAL PLANNING
NATIONAL PLANNING
REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH

ECOTACTICS (distinguish from ECOLOGY or ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING. A more narrow term referring to individual and/or group action designed to promote specific ecological or environmental ideas. e.g. Sierra Club.)

SEE ALSO

ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING
ECOLOGY
NATURAL RESOURCES
PROTEST ACTION
CONSERVATION
CITIZEN PARTICIPATION
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

EDUCATION

SEE ALSO

COMPENSATORY EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL PARKS
DECENTRALIZATION
LOCATION

Educational Attainment

SEE

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

Educational Facilities

SEE

CAMPUS PLANNING
EDUCATIONAL PARKS

EDUCATIONAL PARKS (refers primarily
to elementary and secondary
schools.)

SEE ALSO
CAMPUS PLANNING
EDUCATION
URBAN DESIGN
LOCATION

EKISTICS (the science of human
settlements, broader than
REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY.)

SEE ALSO
AUTOMATION
BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES
CYBERNETICS
REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY

Elasticity of Demand
SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Elasticity of Substitution
SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Elasticity of Supply
SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

ELDERLY
SEE ALSO
HOUSING THE ELDERLY
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS
SOCIAL SECURITY
MEDICAL SERVICES

Elections
SEE
POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

Electricity
SEE
UTILITIES

Emigration
SEE
MIGRATION

EMINENT DOMAIN
SEE ALSO
LAND USE CONTROLS
REAL PROPERTY LAW
LAND ACQUISITION

EMPLOYMENT

SEE ALSO
INCOME
WORKING CLASS
HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

Enabling Legislation
SEE
PLANNING LEGISLATION

Environmental Design
SEE
DESIGN
ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING

ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING (that part of
the planning process which is
primarily concerned with the physical
environment and its effect upon
planning consideration.)
SEE ALSO
ECOLOGY
ECOTACTICS
NATURAL RESOURCES
CONSERVATION

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY
SEE ALSO
EMPLOYMENT
HOUSING
HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT
OPEN OCCUPANCY

Erosion
SEE
SOILS

Erosion Control
SEE
CONSERVATION

Ethnic Groups
SEE
MINORITY GROUPS

Ethnicity
SEE
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Ethnic Neighborhood
SEE
NEIGHBORHOOD

Executives
SEE
ADMINISTRATION

Experimental Communities

SEE

IDEAL COMMUNITIES

EXPRESSWAYS (refers to interstate
systems and all controlled
access systems.)

SEE ALSO

HIGHWAYS

STREETS

Expropriations

SEE

EMINENT DOMAIN

Extended Family

SEE

HOUSEHOLD

Extension Services

SEE

SOCIAL WELFARE

F.H.A.

SEE

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

F.N.M.A.

SEE

MORTGAGE

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

FINANCING

Factor Analysis

SEE

LOCATION

Fair Housing

SEE

OPEN OCCUPANCY

Family

SEE

HOUSEHOLD

FAMILY SIZE

Family Allowances

SEE

FAMILY INCOME

FAMILY INCOME

SEE ALSO

INCOME

INCOME TAX

FAMILY SIZE

WELFARE

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

FAMILY SIZE

SEE ALSO

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

HOUSING

POPULATION PROJECTION

Farms

SEE

AGRICULTURE

RURAL PLANNING

FEASIBILITY STUDIES

SEE ALSO

PLANNING ANALYSIS

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

DECISION MAKING

FEDERAL AID TO CITIES (excludes
federal housing programs.)

SEE ALSO

FINANCING

OPEN SPACE

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND

URBAN DEVELOPMENT

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

METROPOLITAN AREAS

Federal Assistance

SEE

REVENUE SHARING

FEDERAL AID TO CITIES

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

SEE ALSO

Specific Agencies:

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,

EDUCATION, & WELFARE

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND

URBAN DEVELOPMENT

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

Federal Housing Acts

SEE

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

LEGISLATION

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

SEE ALSO

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING
AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT
HOUSING PROGRAMS
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Fee Simple

SEE

REAL PROPERTY LAW

Fertility

SEE

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Filtering Down Process

SEE

HOUSING ECONOMICS

Financial Assistance

SEE

LOANS

STATE AID

FEDERAL AID TO CITIES

Financial Programming

SEE

FINANCING

BUDGETING

Financial Sources

SEE

FINANCING

FINANCING (distinguish from PUBLIC
FINANCE, refers to private sector.)

SEE ALSO

PUBLIC FINANCE

DEPRECIATION

LOANS

Firm

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

FISCAL PLANNING (distinguish from
ECONOMIC POLICY. not national in
scope. This term fits into the
following hierarchial arrangement:
LAND ECONOMICS, URBAN ECONOMICS,
FISCAL PLANNING, and ECONOMIC POLICY.)

SEE ALSO

CAPITAL BUDGETING

PROGRAM BUDGETING

TAX BASE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

ECONOMIC POLICY

Fiscal Policy

SEE

FISCAL PLANNING

Flat

SEE

APARTMENTS

Flood Control

SEE

FLOOD PLAIN

FLOOD PLAIN

SEE ALSO

LAND USE CONTROLS

ZONING

OPEN SPACE

RIVER BASINS

RECREATION AREAS

Floor-Area Ratio

SEE

RETAIL TRADE

COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Food Stamps

SEE

WELFARE

Food Supply

SEE

AGRICULTURE

FORECASTS

SEE ALSO

LAND USE

COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

TRANSPORTATION MODELS

Fragmentation

SEE

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT

Freehold

SEE

REAL PROPERTY LAW

Freeways

SEE

EXPRESSWAYS

FRINGE AREAS (refers to an urban context, not rural context)

SEE ALSO

DEPRESSED AREAS

URBAN FORM

SUBURBS

REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY

Fringe Benefits

SEE

INCOME

Frontage

SEE

SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

GAME THEORY

SEE ALSO

DECISION MAKING

SPATIAL ANALYSIS

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

MODELS

Garbage Collection

SEE

SANITATION

WASTE TREATMENT

Garden Apartments

SEE

APARTMENTS

GARDEN CITIES

SEE ALSO

GREEN BELTS

IDEAL COMMUNITIES

NEW TOWNS

PLANNED COMMUNITIES

LAND USE CONTROL

Gas

SEE

UTILITIES

GEO-CODING (assigning data to a special configuration)

SEE ALSO

SPATIAL ANALYSIS

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING

LAND USE

COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Geographic Location

SEE

LOCATION

GEOGRAPHIC THEORY

SEE ALSO

LOCATION

URBAN GEOGRAPHY

SPATIAL ANALYSIS

Geography

SEE

URBAN GEOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHIC THEORY

LOCATION

SPATIAL ANALYSIS

Ghettos

SEE

SLUMS

Goals and Objectives

SEE

PLANNING PROCESS

Goods Movement

SEE

TRANSPORTATION

GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION (refers to the structure of government rather than activity)

SEE ALSO

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

STATE GOVERNMENT

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Governmental Reorganization

SEE

GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT

Governments

SEE

GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

Grants in Aid

SEE

FEDERAL AID TO CITIES

Graphic Arts

SEE

DESIGN

VISUAL AIDS

Graphic Displays

SEE

COMPUTER GRAPHICS
VISUAL AIDS

GRAPHS AND CHARTS (As a Form

Division this term is allowable
only if it is applicable to all
or most of the other descriptors
chosen.)

Gravity Concept

SEE

TRANSPORTATION MODELS

Gravity Models

SEE

TRANSPORTATION MODELS

Gray Areas

SEE

BLIGHT
SLUMS

GREEN BELTS

SEE ALSO

CONSERVATION
GARDEN CITIES
LAND USE CONTROLS
OPEN SPACE
RECREATION AREAS
URBAN FORM
EASEMENTS

Gross National Product

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

GROUP BEHAVIOR

SEE ALSO

BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE
DECISION MAKING
PROTEST ACTION
CIVIL DISORDERS
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

H.A.A.

SEE

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
PUBLIC HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN
DEVELOPMENT

H.E.W.

SEE

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION,
AND WELFARE

H.U.D.

SEE

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN
DEVELOPMENT

Hard Core Unemployment

SEE

EMPLOYMENT
WELFARE

Hardware

SEE

COMPUTERS

Health Centers

SEE

MEDICAL SERVICES
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
HEALTH PLANNING

HEALTH PLANNING

SEE ALSO

MEDICAL SERVICES
PUBLIC FACILITIES
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION, & WELFARE
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
WELFARE

Health, Welfare Facilities

SEE

COMMUNITY FACILITIES

Height

SEE

SCALE

High-Rise Apartments

SEE

APARTMENTS
HOUSING TYPES
PUBLIC HOUSING

HIGHWAYS (limited access systems and
major arterials)

SEE ALSO

STREETS
EXPRESSWAYS
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING

Hinterland

SEE
FRINGE AREAS
REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY
OPEN SPACE

Historic Plans

SEE
HISTORY

HISTORIC PRESERVATION

SEE ALSO
AESTHETICS
CONSERVATION
ZONING
OPEN SPACE
REHABILITATION
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

HISTORY (As a Form Division this term is allowable only if it is applicable to all or most of the other subject descriptors chosen.)

Home Address

SEE
STREET ADDRESSES

Home Ownership

SEE
SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING
CONDOMINIUM
COOPERATIVE HOUSING

Home Rule

SEE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Hospital Planning

SEE
HEALTH PLANNING

Hospitals

SEE
MEDICAL SERVICES
PUBLIC FACILITIES
COMMUNITY FACILITIES

HOUSEHOLD

SEE ALSO
SCALE
EMPLOYMENT
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
HOUSING
HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

HOUSING

SEE ALSO

APARTMENTS
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
HOUSING AUTHORITIES
HOUSING STOCK
HOUSING TYPE
HOUSING PROGRAMS
HOUSING THE ELDERLY
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT
PUBLIC HOUSING
INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING
BUILDING INDUSTRY

Housing Assistance

SEE
LOW INCOME HOUSING
HOUSING THE ELDERLY
PUBLIC HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

Housing Assistance Administration

SEE
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
PUBLIC HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

HOUSING AUTHORITIES (distinguish from FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY. refers to local and county authorities.)

SEE ALSO
PUBLIC HOUSING
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT
RELOCATION
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

Housing Codes

SEE
CODE ENFORCEMENT

Housing Condition

SEE
HOUSING STOCK

Housing Developments

SEE
SUBDIVISIONS

Housing Economics

SEE
LAND ECONOMICS
BUILDING INDUSTRY

Housing Models
 SEE
 INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING

HOUSING PROGRAMS

SEE ALSO
 FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
 HOUSING THE ELDERLY
 DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND
 URBAN DEVELOPMENT
 LOW RENT HOUSING
 PUBLIC HOUSING

Housing Quality
 SEE
 BLIGHT
 HOUSING STOCK

HOUSING STOCK (refers to the quantity
 of housing in a geographic area)
 SEE ALSO

SLUMS
 BLIGHT
 RENTAL HOUSING
 SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING
 LOW RENT HOUSING

HOUSING THE ELDERLY

SEE ALSO
 HOUSING PROGRAMS
 DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND
 URBAN DEVELOPMENT
 FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
 ELDERLY

HOUSING TYPES

SEE ALSO
 APARTMENTS
 COOPERATIVES
 CONDOMINIUMS
 RENTAL HOUSING
 ROW HOUSE
 SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING
 INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING

Housing Units
 SEE
 HOUSING STOCK

HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

SEE ALSO
 EMPLOYMENT
 JOB TRAINING
 COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAM
 HOUSEHOLD
 SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Human Scale
 SEE
 SCALE

Human Settlements
 SEE
 EKISTICS

IDEAL COMMUNITIES (theoretical
 projections of utopian concepts,
 not in actual existence)

SEE ALSO
 GARDEN CITIES
 PLANNED COMMUNITIES
 URBAN DESIGN
 HISTORY

Idle Land
 SEE
 VACANT LAND

ILLUSTRATIONS (as a Form Division this
 term is allowable only if it is
 applicable to all or most of the
 other subject descriptors chosen.)

Immigration
 SEE
 MIGRATION
 POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Implementation
 SEE
 PLANNING PROCESS

Impoverished Areas
 SEE
 DEPRESSED AREAS
 SLUMS

INCOME

SEE ALSO
 EMPLOYMENT
 INCOME TAX
 HOUSEHOLD
 FAMILY INCOME
 SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

Income Maintenance
 SEE
 WELFARE
 FAMILY INCOME

INCOME TAX

SEE ALSO

TAX BASE
INCOME
TAX INCENTIVES
FAMILY INCOME
FISCAL PLANNING

Indians

SEE
MINORITY GROUPS

Indicators

SEE
PLANNING ANALYSIS

Industrial Development

SEE
TAX INCENTIVES
INDUSTRY
INDUSTRIAL LOCATION

INDUSTRIAL LOCATION

SEE ALSO
LOCATION
SPATIAL ANALYSIS
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
INFRASTRUCTURE

INDUSTRIALLY-PRODUCED HOUSING

SEE ALSO
PREFABRICATION
LOW RENT HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
HOUSING TYPES
MOBILE HOME

INDUSTRY

SEE ALSO
LAND USE
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
INDUSTRIAL LOCATION
SITE PLANNING

Inelastic Supply and Demand

SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Inflation

SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
ECONOMIC POLICY

Information

SEE
COMMUNICATION THEORY
INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Information Centers

SEE
INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Information Retrieval

SEE
GEO-CODING
INFORMATION SYSTEMS

INFORMATION SYSTEMS (schematic
approach to the organization and
dissemination of information)

SEE ALSO
CYBERNETICS
COMMUNICATION
DATA PROCESSING
COMPUTERS

INFRASTRUCTURE

SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
UTILITIES
PUBLIC FACILITIES
INDUSTRY

INPUT-OUTPUT ANALYSIS

SEE ALSO
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH
REGIONAL PLANNING
SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

Inspections

SEE
CODE ENFORCEMENT

Integration

SEE
CIVIL RIGHTS
RACE RELATIONS

INTENSITY PATTERNS (distinguish from
DENSITY, refers to the quality of
interaction and activity of
population)

SEE ALSO
SPATIAL ANALYSIS
SITE PLANNING
ZONING
DENSITY

Interaction
 SEE
 COMMUNICATION
 GROUP BEHAVIOR

Interagency
 SEE
 INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Interest Rates
 SEE
 MORTGAGE

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS (includes
 not only the relationships between
 government units but also the
 relationships within those units)
 SEE ALSO
 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
 GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION
 METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT

Intersections
 SEE
 STREETS
 TRAFFIC CONTROL

Interstate
 SEE
 INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS
 HIGHWAYS

Inventory
 SEE
 DATA COLLECTION

Isodapanes
 SEE
 MAPS

Japanese Americans
 SEE
 MINORITY GROUPS

Jittney
 SEE
 DEMAND ACTIVATED TRANSIT

Jobs
 SEE
 EMPLOYMENT

JOB TRAINING

 SEE ALSO
 POVERTY PROGRAMS
 OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY
 EMPLOYMENT
 HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Journey to Work

 SEE
 TRIP GENERATION

JUNKYARDS

 SEE ALSO
 BEAUTIFICATION
 AESTHETICS
 BLIGHT

Labor

 SEE
 EMPLOYMENT

Labor Force

 SEE
 EMPLOYMENT

LAND ACQUISITION

 SEE ALSO
 APPRAISAL
 EMINENT DOMAIN
 URBAN RENEWAL
 DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

LAND DEVELOPMENT

 SEE ALSO
 CLEARANCE
 DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS
 URBAN GROWTH
 LAND ACQUISITION

Land Disposition

 SEE
 LAND ACQUISITION
 URBAN RENEWAL

LAND ECONOMICS (the broad economic
 implications of land use, this term
 fits into the following hierarchial
 arrangement: LAND ECONOMICS, URBAN
 ECONOMICS, FISCAL PLANNING, and
 ECONOMIC POLICY.)

 SEE ALSO
 LAND USE
 REAL ESTATE BUSINESS
 DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

Land Ownership
 SEE
 REAL PROPERTY LAW

Land Reserves
 SEE
 OPEN SPACE
 RECREATION AREAS

Landscape Architects
 SEE
 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE
 SEE ALSO
 ARCHITECTURE
 SITE PLANNING
 STREET FURNITURE
 BEAUTIFICATION

Land Titles
 SEE
 REAL PROPERTY LAW

LAND USE
 SEE ALSO
 COMMERCIAL AREAS
 LAND ECONOMICS
 RESIDENTIAL AREAS
 URBAN ECONOMICS
 ZONING
 OPEN SPACE
 LAND USE CONTROLS

LAND USE CONTROLS
 SEE ALSO
 COVENANTS
 EASEMENTS
 EMINENT DOMAIN
 FLOOD PLAIN
 ZONING
 SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

Land Values
 SEE
 LAND ECONOMICS
 TAX BASE
 APPRAISALS

LAW ENFORCEMENT
 SEE ALSO
 COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING
 FEDERAL AID TO CITIES
 CIVIL DISORDERS

Law of Diminishing Returns
 SEE
 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Layout
 SEE
 SITE PLANNING

Leased Housing
 SEE
 PUBLIC HOUSING
 RENTAL HOUSING

Legal Aid
 SEE
 OMBUDSMAN
 COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAM

LEGISLATION (as a Form Division this
term is allowable only if it is
applicable to all or most of the
other subject descriptors chosen.)
 SEE ALSO
 CIVIL RIGHTS
 HOUSING PROGRAMS
 SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS
 ZONING

Legislative History
 SEE
 LEGISLATION
 HISTORY

LEISURE
 SEE ALSO
 STANDARD OF LIVING
 RECREATION AREAS
 POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
 SOCIAL ACCOUNTS
 SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
 TECHNOLOGY
 URBANIZATION

LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
 SEE ALSO
 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
 DEPRESSED AREAS
 NATIONAL PLANNING
 INFRASTRUCTURE
 POVERTY PROGRAMS
 REGIONAL PLANNING
 MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Libraries

SEE
COMMUNITY FACILITIES

Liens

SEE
REAL PROPERTY LAW

Life Style

SEE
STANDARD OF LIVING

Limited Access

SEE
TRAFFIC CONTROL

Linear Development

SEE
URBAN FORM

Linkage

SEE
SYSTEMS ANALYSIS
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING

Livability

SEE
AMENITIES

Livelihood

SEE
EMPLOYMENT

Living Standards

SEE
STANDARD OF LIVING

LOANS

SEE ALSO
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
FINANCING
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
DEPRECIATION
HOUSING
CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

Lobbying

SEE
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (all governmental
units smaller than municipal, e.g.
towns and villages.)

SEE ALSO
PLANNING COMMISSION
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
REGIONAL PLANNING
REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY

Local Government Structure

SEE
METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

LOCATION

SEE ALSO
CENTRAL PLACE THEORY
DECENTRALIZATION
INDUSTRIAL LOCATION
SPATIAL ANALYSIS

Longevity

SEE
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Long Run Forecast

SEE
FORECASTS

Lot Size

SEE
SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

LOW RENT HOUSING

SEE ALSO
BUILDING INDUSTRY
HOUSING ECONOMICS
PUBLIC HOUSING
SQUATTERS
RENT SUPPLEMENT
WELFARE
RENTAL HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

Low-Rise

SEE
HOUSING TYPES

Malls

SEE
PEDESTRIAN
COMMERCIAL AREAS
SHOPPING CENTERS

Management

SEE
ADMINISTRATION

Management Science

SEE
SYSTEMS ANALYSIS
ADMINISTRATION

Management Systems
SEE
ADMINISTRATION

Manpower
SEE
EMPLOYMENT

MAPS (as a Form Division this term
is allowable only if it is
applicable to all or most of the
other subject descriptors chosen.)

Marginal Cost
SEE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

MARKET
SEE ALSO
COMMERCIAL AREAS
HOUSING
HOUSING ECONOMICS
FORECASTS
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Mass Communication
SEE
COMMUNICATION

MASS TRANSIT (the large scale
transporting of people. Broader
than RAPID TRANSIT and SURFACE
TRANSIT.)
SEE ALSO
RAPID TRANSIT
RAILROADS
SURFACE TRANSIT

Mathematical Analysis
SEE
SIMULATIONS

Mayor
SEE
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

Media
SEE
COMMUNICATION THEORY

Median Income
SEE
INCOME

Medical
SEE
MEDICAL SERVICES
SOCIAL WELFARE

MEDICAL SERVICES
SEE ALSO
MENTAL HEALTH
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
SOCIAL WELFARE

Medicare
SEE
MEDICAL SERVICES
SOCIAL WELFARE

MEGALOPOLIS
SEE ALSO
METROPOLITAN AREAS
URBAN FORM
URBANIZATION
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA
GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

MENTAL HEALTH
SEE ALSO
MEDICAL SERVICES
SOCIAL WELFARE

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT
SEE ALSO
COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS
SPECIAL DISTRICTS
GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION
DECENTRALIZATION

METROPOLITAN AREAS
SEE ALSO
MEGALOPOLIS
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA
URBAN FORM
SPATIAL ANALYSIS
SPRAWL

Metropolitan Cooperation
SEE
INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

Metropolitan Economy
SEE
URBAN ECONOMICS

Metropolitan Housing Authority

SEE

HOUSING AUTHORITIES

Metropolitanization

SEE

URBANIZATION

METROPOLITAN PLANNING

SEE ALSO

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT

REGIONAL PLANNING

COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING

Metropolitan Planning Agencies

SEE

METROPOLITAN PLANNING

MIDDLE CLASS

SEE ALSO

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

FAMILY SIZE

WORKING CLASS

FAMILY INCOME

Middle Income

SEE

MIDDLE CLASS

Migrant Populations

SEE

MIGRANT WORKERS

Migrants

SEE

MIGRANT WORKERS

MIGRANT WORKERS

SEE ALSO

EMPLOYMENT

MIGRATION

SPANISH SPEAKING AMERICANS

NEGROES

HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

MIGRATION (distinguish from
URBANIZATION. every form of the
movement of populations other
than URBANIZATION.)

SEE ALSO

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

URBANIZATION

POPULATION PROJECTION

Migratory Labor

SEE

MIGRANT WORKER

MINING

SEE ALSO

APPALACHIA

NATURAL RESOURCES

EMPLOYMENT

Minority Group Housing

SEE

OPEN OCCUPANCY

MINORITY GROUPS

SEE ALSO

SLUMS

NEGROES

RACE RELATIONS

SPANISH SPEAKING AMERICANS

MIGRANT WORKERS

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

JOB TRAINING

MOBILE HOMES

SEE ALSO

HOUSING

LOW RENT HOUSING

HOUSING TYPES

Mobility

SEE

MIGRATION

MODEL CITIES PROGRAM (refers to the
specific federal program)

SEE ALSO

CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

URBAN RENEWAL

PUBLIC HOUSING

URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Model Legislation

SEE

LEGISLATION

PLANNING LEGISLATION

Model Neighborhoods

SEE

MODEL CITIES PROGRAM

MODELS (As a Form Division this term
is allowable only if it is applicable
to all or most of the other subject
descriptors chosen.)

Modular Construction

SEE

PREFABRICATION

Monorail

SEE

RAPID TRANSIT

MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

SEE ALSO

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

NATIONAL PLANNING

MARKET

INFRASTRUCTURE

REGIONAL PLANNING

LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

MORTGAGE

SEE ALSO

BUILDING INDUSTRY

DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

LOANS

LOW RENT HOUSING

Mortgage Insurance

SEE

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

Moving Platform

SEE

SIDEWALKS

Multiple Dwellings

SEE

APARTMENTS

CONDOMINIUMS

COOPERATIVE HOUSING

Multiplier Effect

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Municipal Bonds

SEE

PUBLIC FINANCE

Municipal Expenditures

SEE

PUBLIC FINANCE

Municipal Finance

SEE

PUBLIC FINANCE

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

SEE ALSO

ANNEXATION

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

REGIONAL PLANNING

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT

Museums

SEE

PUBLIC FACILITIES

National Parks

SEE

OPEN SPACE

RECREATION AREAS

NATIONAL PLANNING

SEE ALSO

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

NATURAL RESOURCES

SEE ALSO

CONSERVATION

SOILS

WATER RESOURCES

MINING

TECHNOLOGY

VISUAL RESOURCES

ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING

ECOTACTICS

National Resources Planning Board

SEE

NATIONAL PLANNING

NEGROES

SEE ALSO

MINORITY GROUPS

BLACK POWER

RACE RELATIONS

NEIGHBORHOOD

SEE ALSO

CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT
 COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM
 COMMUNITY FACILITIES
 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
 OPEN OCCUPANCY
 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT
 SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
 URBAN FORM
 URBAN RENEWAL

Neighborhood Associations

SEE

ADVOCACY PLANNING
 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION

Neighborhood Facilities

SEE

COMMUNITY FACILITIES

Neighborhood Units

SEE

NEIGHBORHOOD

Network

SEE

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS
 TRANSPORTATION PLANNING

New Communities

SEE

PLANNED COMMUNITIES
 NEW TOWNS

NEW TOWNS

SEE ALSO

GARDEN CITIES
 PLANNED COMMUNITIES
 OPEN SPACE
 URBAN DESIGN
 CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT
 IDEAL COMMUNITIES

Nodes

SEE

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS
 TRANSPORTATION LIVING
 URBAN DESIGN

Noise Pollution

SEE

AIR POLLUTION

Nuisance

SEE

NUISANCE INDUSTRIES

NUISANCE INDUSTRIES

SEE ALSO

ZONING
 AIR POLLUTION
 WATER POLLUTION
 TAX INCENTIVES

OBSOLESCENCE

SEE ALSO

AUTOMATION
 TECHNOLOGY

OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

(distinguishes material about the
 department rather than material
 authored by it.)

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAM
 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION
 JOB TRAINING
 NEIGHBORHOOD
 POVERTY PROGRAMS

OMBUDSMAN

SEE ALSO

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS
 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
 SOCIAL WELFARE
 GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

One Way Streets

SEE

TRAFFIC CONTROL

Open Areas

SEE

OPEN SPACE

Open Housing

SEE

OPEN OCCUPANCY

OPEN OCCUPANCY

SEE ALSO

HOUSING
 NEIGHBORHOOD
 RACE RELATIONS
 MINORITY GROUPS

OPEN SPACE (distinguish from
RECREATION AREAS. Broader than
but inclusive of RECREATION AREAS.)

SEE ALSO

LAND USE CONTROLS
GREEN BELTS
REAL PROPERTY LAW
RECREATION AREAS
URBAN FORM
VISUAL RESOURCES
FLOOD PLAIN
RIVER BASINS
EASEMENTS

Opportunity Cost

SEE

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Origin-Destination Studies

SEE

TRIP GENERATION

Outdoor Recreation

SEE

RECREATION AREAS

Out-Migration

SEE

MIGRATION

Overcrowding

SEE

DENSITY

Overpasses

SEE

HIGHWAYS

P.E.R.T.

SEE

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

P.P.B.S.

SEE

PROGRAM BUDGETING
SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

Parcels

SEE

STREET ADDRESSES

PARKING (limited to on-street parking)

SEE ALSO

PARKING FACILITIES
CIRCULATION SYSTEM
ACCESSIBILITY
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

PARKING FACILITIES (limited to off-
street multi-car parking.)

SEE ALSO

PARKING
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

Parking Lots

SEE

PARKING FACILITIES

Parks

SEE

RECREATION AREAS

Parkways

SEE

HIGHWAYS

Paths

SEE

PEDESTRIAN

PEDESTRIAN

SEE ALSO

SIDEWALKS
TRAFFIC CONTROL
TRANSPORTATION
MASS TRANSIT
STREETS
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
COMMERCIAL AREAS
CIRCULATION SYSTEM

Pensions

SEE

INCOME

Performance Budgets

SEE

PROGRAM BUDGETING

Performance Standards

SEE

LAND USE CONTROLS
ZONING
WATER POLLUTION
AIR POLLUTION

Person Movement

SEE

TRANSPORTATION

Physical Improvements

SEE

REHABILITATION

Pipeline

SEE

EASEMENTS

Planned Area Development

SEE

PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

PLANNED COMMUNITIES

SEE ALSO

SUBURBS

IDEAL COMMUNITIES

NEW TOWNS

Planned Shopping Centers

SEE

SHOPPING CENTERS

PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

SEE ALSO

ZONING

URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

URBAN FORM

CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT

LAND USE CONTROLS

NEIGHBORHOOD

SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

SITE PLANNING

PLANNING ADMINISTRATION

SEE ALSO

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

PLANNING COMMISSION

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATION

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS PROGRAM

BUDGETING

PLANNING ANALYSIS

SEE ALSO

DATA PROCESSING

COMPUTER GRAPHICS

DATA COLLECTION

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

SPATIAL ANALYSIS

CENSUS

DECISION MAKING

PLANNING COMMISSION

SEE ALSO

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

PLANNING ADMINISTRATION

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

COUNTY

Planning Implementation

SEE

PLANNING ADMINISTRATION

PLANNING PROCESS

PLANNING LEGISLATION

SEE ALSO

LAND USE CONTROLS

ZONING

SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

CODE ENFORCEMENT

PLANNING PROCESS

SEE ALSO

COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING

METROPOLITAN PLANNING

REGIONAL PLANNING

RURAL PLANNING

STATE PLANNING

DECISION MAKING

WORKABLE PROGRAMS

FINANCING

FORECASTS

NATIONAL PLANNING

PLANNING PROFESSION

SEE ALSO

CONSULTANTS

Platting

SEE

SUBDIVISIONS

MAPS

Police Power

SEE

LAND USE CONTROLS

POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

SEE ALSO

REAPPORTIONMENT

ADVOCACY PLANNING

BLACK POWER

CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

OMBUDSMAN

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

SEE ALSO

HOUSEHOLD
FAMILY SIZE
INCOME
SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
POPULATION PROJECTION
CENSUS
EMPLOYMENT

Population Count

SEE

CENSUS

Population Movements

SEE

MIGRATION

POPULATION PROJECTION

SEE ALSO

CENSUS
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
MODELS
LAND USE
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
FORECASTS

POVERTY PROGRAMS (as types of
poverty programs exclusive of
O.E.O.)

SEE ALSO

OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY
APPALACHIA
SOCIAL WELFARE
HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT
COMPENSATORY EDUCATION

Powerlines

SEE

INFRASTRUCTURE

Precincts

SEE

POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Prediction

SEE

FORECASTS

PREFABRICATION

SEE ALSO

INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING
BUILDING INDUSTRY
HOUSING
HOUSING TYPES

Pre-School

SEE

EDUCATION

Preservation

SEE

HISTORIC PRESERVATION

Price Controls

SEE

MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Problem Statement

SEE

PLANNING PROCESS

Productivity

SEE

EMPLOYMENT

INDUSTRY

Professional Services

SEE

CONSULTANTS

PLANNING PROFESSION

PROGRAM BUDGETING (includes performance
budgeting and P.P.B.S.)

SEE ALSO

FISCAL PLANNING
ADMINISTRATION
GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION
BUDGETING

Program Evaluation Review Techniques

SEE

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

Programming

SEE

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

COMPUTERS

Project Planning

SEE

SITE PLANNING

Property

SEE

EMINENT DOMAIN

Property Improvement

SEE

REHABILITATION

Property Taxes

SEE
TAX BASE

PROTEST ACTION

SEE ALSO
RACE RELATIONS
BLACK POWER
POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
CIVIL DISORDERS
DECENTRALIZATION
ECOTACTICS

Proximity

SEE
ACCESSIBILITY

Psychology

SEE
BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (in contrast
to ADMINISTRATION. a narrow term
referring to governmental
activity, not structure.)

SEE ALSO
ADMINISTRATION
INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS
PLANNING ADMINISTRATION

Public Assistance

SEE
WELFARE

Public Buildings

SEE
PUBLIC FACILITIES

Public Debt

SEE
PUBLIC FINANCE
FISCAL PLANNING

Public Employees

SEE
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

PUBLIC FACILITIES (facilities of a
city-wide system)

SEE ALSO
UTILITIES
CIVIC CENTER
CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
LAW ENFORCEMENT
EDUCATION
RECREATION AREAS
COMMUNITY FACILITIES

PUBLIC FINANCE (distinguish from
FINANCING. includes all governmental
financing)

SEE ALSO
BUDGETING
STATE AID
FEDERAL AID TO CITIES

Public Health Agencies

SEE
SOCIAL WELFARE

PUBLIC HOUSING

SEE ALSO
HOUSING AUTHORITIES
HOUSING PROGRAMS
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND
URBAN DEVELOPMENT
LOW RENT HOUSING
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
RENTAL HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

Public Housing Authorities

SEE
HOUSING AUTHORITIES

Public Improvements

SEE
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
PUBLIC FACILITIES

Public Land

SEE
OPEN SPACE
LAND USE CONTROLS

Public Officials

SEE
OMBUDSMAN
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Public Opinion

SEE
PROTEST ACTION
DECISION MAKING

Public Service

SEE
SANITATION
UTILITIES
SOCIAL WELFARE
WELFARE

Public Transport
SEE
TRAFFIC ASSIGNMENT

Public Welfare
SEE
WELFARE
SOCIAL WELFARE

Public Works
SEE
SANITATION
UTILITIES

Punched Card Systems
SEE
DATA PROCESSING

Purchase
SEE
LAND ACQUISITION

Quantitative Analysis
SEE
STATISTICS

RACE RELATIONS
SEE ALSO
CIVIL RIGHTS
OPEN OCCUPANCY
PROTEST ACTION
BLACK POWER
MINORITY GROUPS
CIVIL DISORDERS

Racial Conflict
SEE
RACE RELATIONS
CIVIL DISORDERS

Racial Groups
SEE
MINORITY GROUPS

Racism
SEE
RACE RELATIONS

Radial
SEE
URBAN FORM

Radio, Television
SEE
COMMUNICATION

RAILROADS
SEE ALSO
EASEMENTS
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
INDUSTRIAL LOCATION
URBAN FORM
RAPID TRANSIT
MASS TRANSIT

Rail Transit
SEE
RAPID TRANSIT
RAILROADS

RAPID TRANSIT
SEE ALSO
MASS TRANSIT
RAILROADS
EASEMENTS

REAL ESTATE BUSINESS
SEE ALSO
LAND DEVELOPMENT
LAND ECONOMICS
DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION
TAX BASE
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS
ZONING
HOUSING

Real Estate Depreciation
SEE
DEPRECIATION

REAL PROPERTY LAW
SEE ALSO
ZONING
COVENANTS
EASEMENTS
LAND USE CONTROLS

REAPPORTIONMENT
SEE ALSO
POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION
METROPOLITAN AREAS
STATE GOVERNMENT
COUNTY

Receivership
SEE
CODE ENFORCEMENT

Reclamation
SEE
LAND DEVELOPMENT

Recreation

SEE
RECREATION AREAS

Recreational Facilities

SEE
RECREATION AREAS
COMMUNITY FACILITIES

RECREATION AREAS

SEE ALSO
OPEN SPACE
PUBLIC FACILITIES
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
REGIONAL PLANNING
CONSERVATION
FLOOD PLAIN
RIVER BASINS

Redevelopment

SEE
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

Referendum

SEE
POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

Refinancing

SEE
MORTGAGE

Reforestation

SEE
CONSERVATION
NATURAL RESOURCES

REGIONAL ACCOUNTS

SEE ALSO
REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH
INCOME
SOCIAL WELFARE
SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
STANDARD OF LIVING
SOCIAL ACCOUNTS
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Regional Analysis

SEE
REGIONAL PLANNING

Regional Councils

SEE
REGIONAL PLANNING

REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH

SFE ALSO
REGIONAL ACCOUNTS
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
METROPOLITAN AREAS

Regional Government

SEE
COUNCILS OF GOVERNMENT

REGIONAL PLANNING (refers to sub-national areas.)

SEE ALSO
COUNTY PLANNING
METROPOLITAN AREAS
METROPOLITAN PLANNING
RURAL PLANNING
URBAN PLANNING

Regional Science

SEE
SPATIAL ANALYSIS

REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY

SEE ALSO
REGIONAL ACCOUNTS
REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH
RESIDENTIAL AREAS
NATURAL RESOURCES
URBAN FORM

Regional Shopping Centers

SEE
RETAIL TRADE
SHOPPING CENTERS

Regional Trade

SEE
REGIONAL ECONOMIC GROWTH

Regions

SEE
GEOGRAPHIC THEORY

REHABILITATION (refers specifically to the improvement of physical structures.)

SEE ALSO
HISTORIC PRESERVATION
HOUSING STOCK
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND
URBAN DEVELOPMENT

RELOCATION

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM
 URBAN REDEVELOPMENT
 URBAN RENEWAL
 WORKABLE PROGRAMS
 DENSITY
 RESIDENTIAL AREAS
 RENTAL HOUSING
 SMALL BUSINESSES

Renovated Houses

SEE

REHABILITATION
 HISTORIC PRESERVATION

RENTAL HOUSING (distinguish from
APARTMENTS. refers to single-
 family dwellings.)

SEE ALSO

HOUSING ECONOMICS
 HOUSING TYPES
 PUBLIC HOUSING
 RENT SUPPLEMENT

RENT CONTROL

SEE ALSO

RENTAL HOUSING
 PROTEST ACTION
 HOUSING AUTHORITIES
 NEW YORK, N.Y.

Rents

SEE

RENT SUPPLEMENT
 RENT CONTROL
 HOUSING ECONOMICS

RENT SUPPLEMENT

SEE ALSO

HOUSING
 LOW RENT HOUSING
 FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

RESIDENTIAL AREAS

SEE ALSO

LAND USE
 SITE PLANNING
 DENSITY
 SUBURBS
 FRINGE AREAS
 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

Residential Blight

SEE

BLIGHT

Residential Collection

SEE

MASS TRANSPORTATION

Residential Development

SEE

CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT
 GARDEN CITIES
 SUBDIVISIONS
 NEW TOWNS
 PLANNED COMMUNITIES

Residential Patterns

SEE

RESIDENTIAL AREAS

Resorts

SEE

LEISURE
 RECREATION AREAS

Resources Allocation

SEE

ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING

RETAIL TRADE

SEE ALSO

COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT
 COMMERCIAL AREAS
 SHOPPING CENTERS
 SMALL BUSINESSES
 SPATIAL ANALYSIS

Retirement Homes

SEE

HOUSING THE ELDERLY

Retrieval

SEE

INFORMATION SYSTEM

Revenues

SEE

PUBLIC FINANCE

REVENUE SHARING

SEE ALSO

FEDERAL AID TO CITIES
 STATE AID
 TAX BASE

Revitalization

SEE

URBAN REDEVELOPMENT
 CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
 URBAN RENEWAL

Rings

SEE
URBAN FORM

Riots

SEE
CIVIL DISORDERS

RIVER BASINS

SEE ALSO
WATER RESOURCES
FLOOD PLAIN
OPEN SPACE
REGIONAL PLANNING
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Roads

SEE
HIGHWAYS

Roadsides

SEE
BEAUTIFICATION
SIGNBOARDS

ROW HOUSING

SEE ALSO
HOUSING TYPES
APARTMENTS
RESIDENTIAL AREAS
HOUSING

RURAL PLANNING

SEE ALSO
AGRICULTURE
COUNTY PLANNING
MIGRATION
MIGRANT WORKERS
REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY
DEPRESSED AREAS

Rural Renewal

SEE
RURAL PLANNING

Rural-Urban Migration

SEE
MIGRATION

Rural-Urban Relationships

SEE
FRINGE AREAS

S.M.S.A.

SEE
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

Salaries

SEE
INCOME

Sanitary Code

SEE
CODE ENFORCEMENT
SANITATION

SANITATION

SEE ALSO
WATER RESOURCES
INFRASTRUCTURE
WASTE TREATMENT
PUBLIC FACILITIES
CODE ENFORCEMENT

Satellite Town

SEE
SUBURBS
PLANNED COMMUNITIES
REGIONAL SETTLEMENT POLICY

SCALE

SEE ALSO
DESIGN
URBAN DESIGN

Scenic

SEE
NATURAL RESOURCES
EASEMENTS
BEAUTIFICATION

School District

SEE
SPECIAL DISTRICTS

Schools

SEE
EDUCATION

Seasonal Employment

SEE
EMPLOYMENT
MIGRANT WORKERS

Seasonal Housing

SEE
HOUSING TYPES

Segregation

SEE
RACE RELATIONS

Selection of Alternatives

SEE
PLANNING PROCESS

Self-Help Housing

SEE
SQUATTERS

Service Centers

SEE
COMMUNITY FACILITIES
PUBLIC FACILITIES

Set-Back Regulations

SEE
SITE PLANNING
SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS
ZONING

Settlements

SEE
EKISTICS

Sewers

SEE
UTILITIES
INFRASTRUCTURE

Sex

SEE
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Shanty Towns

SEE
BLIGHT
SQUATTERS
SLUMS

Shelter

SEE
HOUSING

Ships

SEE
TRANSPORTATION
MASS TRANSIT

SHOPPING CENTERS

SEE ALSO
URBAN FORM
COMMERCIAL AREAS
REGIONAL PLANNING
SUBURBS
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

SIDEWALKS

SEE ALSO
CIRCULATION SYSTEM
PEDESTRIAN
STREETS

Signalization

SEE
TRAFFIC CONTROL

SIGNBOARDS

SEE ALSO
AESTHETICS
URBAN DESIGN
BEAUTIFICATION

(SIMULATIONS)

SEE ALSO
COMPUTERS
GAME THEORY
MODELS

SINGLE FAMILY DWELLING

SEE ALSO
HOUSING TYPES
HOUSING
SUBURBS

Site Clearances

SEE
SLUMS
LAND ACQUISITION

SITE PLANNING

SEE ALSO
EASEMENTS
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE
AMENITIES
SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS
URBAN DESIGN
VISUAL RESOURCES
INDUSTRIAL LOCATION
COVENANTS
SOILS

Size

SEE

SCALE

Skid Row

SEE

SLUMS

SLUMS (distinguish from DEPRESSED AREAS. refers to urban areas)

SEE ALSO

BLIGHT

DEPRESSED AREAS

URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

REHABILITATION

TENEMENTS

SMALL BUSINESSES

SEE ALSO

RETAIL TRADE

SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

REAL PROPERTY LAW

LOANS

MORTGAGES

MARKET

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS (the social dimension of regional accounts.)

SEE ALSO

REGIONAL ACCOUNTS

SOCIAL WELFARE

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

NEIGHBORHOOD

EMPLOYMENT

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Social Costs

SEE

COST ANALYSIS

Socialization

SEE

HOUSEHOLD

Social Overhead Expenditures

SEE

MORE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

SOCIAL PLANNING

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAMS

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

COMPENSATORY EDUCATION

POVERTY PROGRAMS

RELOCATION

SOCIAL WELFARE

SOCIAL SECURITY

Social Policy

SEE

SOCIAL PLANNING

SOCIAL SECURITY (distinguish from SOCIAL WELFARE. refers to the Social Security Administration.)

SEE ALSO

SOCIAL PLANNING

SOCIAL WELFARE

INCOME

STANDARD OF LIVING

ELDERLY

Social Services

SEE

COMMUNITY FACILITIES

SOCIAL WELFARE

Social Stratification

SEE

EMPLOYMENT

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

SOCIAL WELFARE (distinguish from SOCIAL SECURITY. all forms of social and economic welfare other than the Social Security Administration.)

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY FACILITIES

MEDICAL SERVICES

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

SEE ALSO

FAMILY INCOME

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

STANDARD OF LIVING

EMPLOYMENT

Software

SEE

DATA PROCESSING

SOILS

SEE ALSO

NATURAL RESOURCES

SITE PLANNING

SANITATION

Solid Waste Disposal

SEE

WATER TREATMENT

SANITATION

Space Requirements

SEE

PLANNING ANALYSIS

SPANISH SPEAKING AMERICANS

SEE ALSO
 MINORITY GROUPS
 MIGRANT WORKERS
 AGRICULTURE
 PROTEST ACTION

SPATIAL ANALYSIS

SEE ALSO
 DENSITY
 ACCESSIBILITY
 LOCATION
 URBAN FORM
 URBAN GEOGRAPHY
 CENTRAL PLACE THEORY

Spatial Interaction

SEE
 GEOGRAPHIC THEORY

Spatial Structure

SEE
 GEOGRAPHIC THEORY

SPECIAL DISTRICTS

SEE ALSO
 EDUCATION
 OPEN SPACE
 MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT
 METROPOLITAN AREAS

SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS

SEE ALSO
 GROUP BEHAVIOR
 DECISION MAKING
 POLITICAL REPRESENTATION
 ECOTACTICS

Speculation

SEE
 LAND ECONOMICS

Speed Limits

SEE
 TRAFFIC CONTROL

Spot Zoning

SEE
 ZONING

SPRAWL

SEE ALSO
 SUBURBS
 URBAN GROWTH
 SUBDIVISION
 FRINGE AREAS

SQUATTERS

SEE ALSO
 HOUSING
 LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
 URBANIZATION

Standard Land Use Coding Guide

SEE
 GEO-CODING

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

SEE ALSO
 METROPOLITAN AREAS
 CENSUS

STANDARD OF LIVING (includes the social as well of the economic dimension of the quality of life.)

SEE ALSO
 INCOME
 LEISURE
 MINORITY GROUPS
 SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
 LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

STATE AID

SEE ALSO
 FINANCING
 PUBLIC FINANCE
 REVENUE SHARING
 TRANSPORTATION PLANNING

State Finance

SEE
 STATE GOVERNMENT
 STATE AID

STATE GOVERNMENT

SEE ALSO
 INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS
 REGIONAL PLANNING
 STATE PLANNING
 COUNTY
 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

State Grants in Aid

SEE
 STATE AID

State Legislation

SEE
 STATE GOVERNMENT
 LEGISLATION

STATE PLANNING

SEE ALSO
 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
 STATE AID
 REGIONAL PLANNING
 RECREATION AREAS
 BUDGETING
 FINANCING

Statistical Methods

SEE
 STATISTICS

STATISTICS (as a Form Division this term is allowable only if it is applicable to all or most of the other subject descriptors chosen.)

Stores

SEE
 COMMERCIAL AREAS
 SMALL BUSINESSES
 RETAIL TRADE

Strategies

SEE
 PLANNING PROCESS

STREET ADDRESSES

SEE ALSO
 LOCATION
 GEO-CODING
 DATA PROCESSING

Street Frontage

SEE
 SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

STREET FURNITURE

SEE ALSO
 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE
 URBAN DESIGN
 PEDESTRIAN
 SIDEWALKS

STREET LIGHTING

SEE ALSO
 STREET FURNITURE
 VISUAL RESOURCES
 AUTOMOBILES
 PEDESTRIAN

STREETS (refers to arterials and collectors in an urban context.)

SEE ALSO
 HIGHWAYS
 EXPRESSWAYS

Strong Mayor Plan

SEE
 MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

Sub-City Planning

SEE
 DISTRICT PLANNING

SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

SEE ALSO
 LAND USE CONTROLS
 SUBDIVISIONS
 URBAN FORM
 ZONING
 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT

SUBDIVISIONS

SEE ALSO
 LAND DEVELOPMENT
 SUBURBS
 PLANNED COMMUNITIES
 SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

Subsistence Levels

SEE
 WELFARE

Sub-standard Housing

SEE
 CODE ENFORCEMENT
 SLUMS

SUBURBS

SEE ALSO
 PLANNED COMMUNITIES
 SPRAWL
 SUBDIVISIONS
 SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS
 MIDDLE CLASS
 METROPOLITAN AREAS

Subways

SEE
 RAPID TRANSIT

Super Blocks

SEE
 URBAN DESIGN
 CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT

Supermarkets

SEE

RETAIL TRADE

Supply

SEE

MARKET

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

SURFACE TRANSIT (refers to multiple person vehicles operating on public rights of way, e.g. buses.)

SEE ALSO

AUTOMOBILES

MASS TRANSIT

DEMAND ACTIVATED TRANSIT

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS (used in the sense of problem solving. A method of approaching a problem in which the whole is defined in relation to its parts.)

SEE ALSO

COMPUTERS

DATA PROCESSING

PROGRAM BUDGETING

Systems Management

SEE

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

PROGRAM BUDGETING

T.V.A.

SEE

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

NATURAL RESOURCES

RIVER BASIN

REGIONAL PLANNING

TAX BASE

SEE ALSO

URBAN ECONOMICS

CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT

FRINGE AREA

METROPOLITAN AREA

Taxicabs

SEE

SURFACE TRANSIT

AUTOMOBILES

TAX INCENTIVES

SEE ALSO

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

URBAN RENEWAL

DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

AIR POLLUTION

Tax Revenues

SEE

FISCAL PLANNING

TECHNOLOGY (the way in which scientific innovations are applied.)

SEE ALSO

AUTOMATION

CYBERNETICS

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

EMPLOYMENT

SOCIAL WELFARE

INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING

Telephone, Telegraph

SEE

COMMUNICATION

TENANT ASSOCIATIONS

SEE ALSO

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

PROTEST ACTION

RENTAL HOUSING

CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

TENEMENTS

SEE ALSO

CODE ENFORCEMENT

SLUMS

DENSITY

RENTAL HOUSING

TERMINAL FACILITIES (distinguish from PARKING FACILITIES.)

SEE ALSO

AIR TRANSPORTATION

RAILROADS

MASS TRANSIT

Terminals

SEE

TERMINAL FACILITIES

Texture

SEE

AESTHETICS

Thoroughfare Plans
SEE
CIRCULATION SYSTEM

Topographical Features
SEE
NATURAL RESOURCES
SITE PLANNING

Tourism
SEE
LEISURE
RECREATION AREAS
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Town Houses
SEE
ROW HOUSING

Town Managers
SEE
MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT

Town Meetings
SEE
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Town Planning
SEE
URBAN PLANNING

Townscape
SEE
URBAN DESIGN

Townships
SEE
COUNTY

Trade Schools
SEE
COMPENSATORY EDUCATION

TRADE UNIONS
SEE ALSO
EMPLOYMENT
INDUSTRIALLY PRODUCED HOUSING
WORKING CLASS
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS
JOB TRAINING
MINORITY GROUPS

Traffic
SEE
CIRCULATION SYSTEM
TRAFFIC CONTROL

TRAFFIC ASSIGNMENT
SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION MODELS

TRAFFIC CONTROL
SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
TRANSPORTATION
EXPRESSWAYS
HIGHWAYS
STREETS

Transit
SEE
RAPID TRANSIT
MASS TRANSIT

TRANSPORTATION (to be used in the
broad sense of transporting goods
and/or people.)
SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
URBAN FORM
ACCESSIBILITY

TRANSPORTATION MODELS
SEE ALSO
TRIP GENERATION
TRAFFIC ASSIGNMENT
TRAVEL CHARACTERISTICS
LAND USE
FORECASTS

TRANSPORTATION PLANNING
SEE ALSO
URBAN PLANNING
TRANSPORTATION
REGIONAL PLANNING
TRANSPORTATION MODELS
URBAN FORM

TRAVEL CHARACTERISTICS
SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION MODELS
TRIP GENERATION

Trip Assignment
SEE
TRAFFIC ASSIGNMENT

TRIP GENERATION
SEE ALSO
TRANSPORTATION MODELS
TRAVEL CHARACTERISTICS

Trips

SEE
TRIP GENERATION

Trucks, Trucking

SEE
SURFACE TRANSIT

Turnkey

SEE
LOW RENT HOUSING
PUBLIC HOUSING
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

Turnpikes

SEE
EXPRESSWAYS

Types of Cities

SEE
URBAN FORM

Underdeveloped Countries

SEE
LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Underemployment

SEE
EMPLOYMENT
INCOME

Underpasses

SEE
HIGHWAYS

Unemployment

SEE
EMPLOYMENT
JOB TRAINING
WELFARE

Uniform Legislation

SEE
LEGISLATION

Unions

SEE
TRADE UNIONS

U.S. Federal Housing Administration

SEE
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY

University Programs

SEE
URBAN STUDIES
PLANNING PROFESSION
EDUCATION

Upward Bound

SEE
COMPENSATORY EDUCATION

Urban Administration

SEE
METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Urban Aesthetics

SEE
URBAN DESIGN

Urban Area Classification Systems

SEE
GEO-CODING

Urban Areas

SEE
METROPOLITAN AREAS

Urban Decay

SEE
BLIGHT

URBAN DESIGN (refers to both the academic discipline as well as the inter-relationships of design components within the urban environment.)

SEE ALSO
AESTHETICS
ARCHITECTURE
BEAUTIFICATION
URBAN FORM
URBAN PLANNING

URBAN ECONOMICS (This term fits into the following hierarchial arrangement: LAND ECONOMICS, URBAN ECONOMICS, FISCAL PLANNING, and ECONOMIC POLICY.)

SEE ALSO
LAND USE
URBAN PLANNING
TAX BASE
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

URBAN FORM

SEE ALSO

CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT
FRINGE AREAS
OPEN SPACE
SPRAWL
SPATIAL ANALYSIS
URBAN GEOGRAPHY
URBAN DESIGN
METROPOLITAN AREAS
SHOPPING CENTERS
TRANSPORTATION
UTILITIES

URBAN GEOGRAPHY

SEE ALSO

LOCATION
URBAN FORM
TRANSPORTATION
INDUSTRIAL LOCATION
SPATIAL ANALYSIS
RETAIL TRADE

Urban Governments

SEE

METROPOLITAN AREA GOVERNMENT

URBAN GROWTH (distinguish from
URBANIZATION. used in the sense
of the physical growth of an
urban area.)

SEE ALSO

URBANIZATION
CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT
LAND DEVELOPMENT
MODEL CITIES PROGRAM
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT
METROPOLITAN AREAS
URBAN PLANNING
MIGRATION

Urban History

SEE

HISTORY

URBANIZATION (distinguish from
MIGRATION. the movement of
population from rural areas to
urban areas.)

SEE ALSO

MIGRATION
URBAN GROWTH
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

URBAN PLANNING

SEE ALSO

COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING
ARCHITECTURE
PLANNING PROCESS
REGIONAL PLANNING
URBAN DESIGN
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT

URBAN REDEVELOPMENT (distinguish from
URBAN RENEWAL. refers to all
redevelopment activities other than
URBAN RENEWAL.)

SEE ALSO

BLIGHT
CONSERVATION
SLUMS
CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT
RELOCATION
FRINGE AREAS
FEDERAL AID TO CITIES
REHABILITATION
URBAN RENEWAL
MODEL CITIES PROGRAM
COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM

Urban Regions

SEE

MEGALOPOLIS

URBAN RENEWAL (distinguish from URBAN
REDEVELOPMENT. refers to the
specific constellation of programs
under H.U.D.)

SEE ALSO

URBAN PLANNING
CLEARANCE
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT
EMINENT DOMAIN
FEDERAL HOUSING POLICY
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
WORKABLE PROGRAM
COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM

Urban Services

SEE

SOCIAL WELFARE

URBAN STUDIES (refers to the study of
the urban environment from the
point of the various disciplines
of the social sciences.)

SEE ALSO

CASE STUDIES
ADMINISTRATION
DECISION MAKING
URBAN PLANNING

Used Housing
 SEE
 LOW RENT HOUSING
 RENTAL HOUSING

UTILITIES

 SEE ALSO
 INFRASTRUCTURE
 URBAN FORM
 PUBLIC FACILITIES
 CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
 SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS
 EASEMENTS

Utopias

 SEE
 IDEAL COMMUNITIES

VACANT LANDS

 SEE ALSO
 OPEN SPACE
 LAND USE CONTROLS
 URBAN RENEWAL
 URBAN GROWTH
 TAX BASE
 FRINGE AREAS

Variance

 SEE
 ZONING

VISUAL AIDS (those supplementary
 materials that aid in planning
 presentation)

 SEE ALSO
 COMPUTER GRAPHICS
 MAPS
 DESIGN

VISUAL RESOURCES (those aspects
 of the natural environment which
 affect the aesthetic considerations
 of planning)

 SEE ALSO
 AMENITIES
 BEAUTIFICATION
 OPEN SPACE
 SITE PLANNING
 NATURAL RESOURCES
 AESTHETICS

Visual Survey

 SEE
 PLANNING ANALYSIS

Vital Statistics

 SEE
 POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
 CENSUS
 STATISTICS

Voting

 SEE
 REAPPORTIONMENT
 POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

Wages

 SEE
 INCOME

Walk Up

 SEE
 HOUSING TYPE

War on Poverty

 SEE
 OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

WASTE TREATMENT

 SEE ALSO
 SANITATION
 INDUSTRY
 NUISANCE INDUSTRY

Water

 SEE
 WATER RESOURCES
 WATER POLLUTION

Water Erosion

 SEE
 CONSERVATION

WATER POLLUTION

 SEE ALSO
 AIR POLLUTION
 WASTE TREATMENT
 WATER RESOURCES
 NUISANCE INDUSTRIES
 CONSERVATION

WATER RESOURCES

 SEE ALSO
 NATURAL RESOURCES
 RIVER BASINS
 UTILITIES
 TRANSPORTATION
 RECREATION AREAS
 WATER POLLUTION
 WASTE TREATMENT
 NUISANCE INDUSTRIES

Watersheds
 SEE
 RIVER BASINS
 UTILITIES

Water Systems
 SEE
 SPECIAL DISTRICTS
 PUBLIC FACILITIES

Waterways
 SEE
 RIVER BASINS
 RECREATION AREAS
 TRANSPORTATION

WELFARE (distinguish from SOCIAL
WELFARE. refers to assistance
 programs other than SOCIAL
SECURITY.)

 SEE ALSO
 POVERTY PROGRAMS
 SOCIAL PLANNING
 SOCIAL WELFARE
 SOCIAL SECURITY

Welfare Economics
 SEE
 PUBLIC FINANCE
 FISCAL PLANNING

Welfare Policy
 SEE
 WELFARE

WORKABLE PROGRAM (refers to specific
 federal certification as a requirement
 for many federal programs.)

 SEE ALSO
 CITIZEN PARTICIPATION
 CODE ENFORCEMENT
 LEGISLATION
 NEIGHBORHOOD
 RELOCATION
 URBAN RENEWAL
 COMMUNITY RENEWAL PROGRAM

WORKING CLASS

 SEE ALSO
 EMPLOYMENT
 SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS
 STANDARD OF LIVING
 TRADE UNIONS
 POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Working Conditions
 SEE
 EMPLOYMENT

Workmen's Compensation
 SEE
 WELFARE
 INCOME

Work Programming
 SEE
 SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

ZONING

 SEE ALSO
 DENSITY
 LAND USE CONTROLS
 SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS
 PLANNING LEGISLATION
 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT
 REAL PROPERTY LAW

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Additional copies available from:

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